

Index

- altruism, 22, 32, 43
amalgamating-composing collective
wills, 28, 29, 51, 54, 72, 73, 83,
84, 85, 113, 115, 131, 133, 139,
140, 151, 169. *See also* FEFI;
collective will-formation
Archer, Robin, 47, 87
Argentina, 73
Aristotle, 40, 199
Arizona, 2, 102
Arrow's Impossibility Theorem, 64,
65, 73, 74-84, 85, 90, 93, 94, 95,
96, 97, 98
Athens, ancient, 2, 8, 9, 11, 41, 42,
115, 117, 128, 137, 158, 159, 160,
178, 200
audience democracy, 9, 119, 125,
172. *See also* fund democracy
autonomy, 3, 5, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18,
19, 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 33, 34, 35,
36, 38, 39, 40, 45, 46, 47, 49, 53,
54, 87, 170, 173, 174, 180, 182,
187, 193, 201, 202, 204. *See also*
social autonomy; personal
autonomy
Bachrach, Peter, 47
Barber, Benjamin, 10, 77, 94, 126,
130, 153, 154, 155, 175, 177, 179,
181, 203
Becker, Barbara, 123, 124
Benello, C. George, 47
Bentham Method, 86
Berlin, Isaiah, 44, 137, 171
Berry, Christopher J., 130
Bill of Rights, 106
Blumler, Jay G., 126
Borda Count, 69, 81, 91, 92, 96, 97
Borgmann, Albert, 183
Botwinick, Aryeh, 47
Bowles, Samuel, 173
Browning, Graeme, 123, 124
Buchanan, James, 94, 96
Budge, Ian, 117, 120, 123, 128, 129,
170, 179
Burke, Edmund, 112, 127
Burnheim, John, 77, 89, 93, 94
Bush, George W., 72, 88, 122, 185
Callipolis, 148
Canada, 100, 122, 123, 129, 156,
178; aboriginal people, 178;
multiculturalism, 178
Canadian Charter of Rights and
Freedoms, 178
Canadian federal government, 100
Canadian Multiculturalism Act, 178
capitalism, 43, 92, 173, 181, 182, 204
Carens, Joseph H., 203
CATI, 129
Chapman, John W., 130
Christian Coalition, 57, 60, 61, 62,
88, 124
Cicero, 199

- Cimbala, J., 82, 97
- citizens, 3, 7, 56, 102, 115, 116, 119, 132, 136, 139, 146, 147, 148, 152, 153, 154, 155, 172, 177, 187, 201; as socially-politically active agents, 8, 27, 135, 136, 140, 148, 153, 195; apathy of, 120, 152-60, 184, 194; civic and citizenship education of, 18, 19, 20, 25, 27, 29, 38, 54, 68, 119, 133, 147, 154, 155; educating, 19, 20, 29, 113, 116, 138, 147, 154, 155, 164, 189, 202; as free and equal persons, 26, 195; intellectual competence of, 56, 115, 135, 146, 147, 148, 152-60, 172, 176, 201; interest in politics, 29, 133, 152-60, 177; as liberal people, 170, 195; moral competence of, 115, 135, 138, 146, 147, 148, 152-60, 172, 176, 201; political knowledge of, 37, 43, 53, 54, 55, 56, 68, 84, 85, 133, 135, 136, 138, 147, 152-60; as reasonable persons, 23, 42, 43, 45, 47, 87, 156, 179, 180, 189, 195; as sovereign authority in the state, 3, 8, 12, 16, 19, 20, 36, 38, 54, 85, 87, 187, 192, 198, 200
- citizenship education. *See* education and democracy
- civic associations, 110, 111, 114, 116, 118, 120, 127, 128, 150, 156, 162
- civic education. *See* education and democracy
- civic homes, 6, 10, 110, 126, 162, 181
- civic leaders, 150, 164
- civic life, 197, 198
- civic-mindedness, 37, 47, 56, 85, 106, 133, 146
- civic skills, 27, 184, 197, 191
- civic responsibilities, 75, 92, 161, 192,
- civic virtues and values, 129, 130, 135, 136, 156, 191, 192, 194, 195, 197, 199, 201, 203. *See also* virtue and democracy
- civil liberties, 10, 25, 34, 41, 134, 178
- civil society, 13, 39, 106, 123, 124, 128, 134, 149, 150, 156, 162, 163, 164, 166, 176, 181, 184, 191, 192, 194, 197, 204. *See also* economic society; political society
- classical theory of democracy. *See* democracy
- Clift, Steven L., 122
- CMC, 9, 123,
- Cohen, Joshua, 9, 91, 118, 128, 141, 142, 172, 173, 174
- Cole, G. D. H., 47
- Coleman, Jules L., 90
- collective identity. *See* common identity
- collective (or social) rationality: Arrow's Impossibility Theorem, 79
- collective will-formation, 6, 27-31, 33, 36-37, 45, 51-55, 67, 69, 83, 84, 99, 113, 115, 127, 138, 139, 140, 141, 147, 148, 151, 156, 157, 160, 172, 188, 189, 191, 194, 202; as exertion of individuated sovereignty, 28, 29, 30-38, 49, 52-54; a scheme of political decision-making, 83, 84, 171; not a scheme of rational-choice making, 32, 83, 84; not an interest-aggregation scheme, 54, 74, 151. *See also* amalgamating-composing collective wills; preferences and social decision-making
- collective wills, 6, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 36, 37, 38, 45, 49, 51, 52, 53, 55, 61, 67, 68, 69, 72, 83, 84, 99, 113, 115, 131, 133, 138, 139, 140, 151, 156, 157, 169, 188, 189, 202; moral-epistemic legitimacy of,

- 133, 189. *See also* wills; private wills; public wills
- common identity, 157, 161, 180
- common people. *See* citizens
- communication technologies. *See* electronic media; *e*-technologies media; technologies
- communism, 40, 172, 174
- Communitarianism, 18, 22, 130, 161, 191
- community, xii, 3, 6, 9, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 27, 28, 30, 32, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 46, 47, 54, 56, 98, 103, 106, 109, 110, 112, 114, 117, 121, 124, 127, 130, 140, 148, 152, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 166, 167, 168, 172, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 191, 192, 193, 198, 199, 201, 204
- conception of democracy as the political empowerment of the citizen, 3, 7, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 30, 31, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 47, 49, 56, 64, 68, 71, 72, 73, 84, 85, 104, 106, 118, 121, 131, 134, 142, 169, 171, 187, 188, 203. *See also* democracy
- Condorcet cycles, 64. *See also* cycles
- Condorcet pairwise comparison method, 79, 81, 91, 94, 95, 96
- Condorcet's paradox, 64, 94, 95
- Congress, U.S., 6, 89, 122, 127, 129, 130
- Connecticut, 41
- consciousness, social, 21-26. *See also* individual; Man
- Consensor, 129
- consensus, 2, 38, 40, 53, 67, 71, 72, 118, 140, 146, 158, 161, 179, 180, 189, 195, 204. *See also* overlapping consensus
- consent, xii, 4, 8, 41, 133, 188, 192, 201
- consequentialism, 82, 97
- Constant, Benjamin, 8, 10, 200, 202
- constitution, 34, 63, 73, 89; liberal, 8; liberal-democratic, 105; U.S., 106. *See also* direct-deliberative *e*-democracy
- constitutional democracy, 27, 87, 106
- consumer culture, 198
- consumer sovereignty, 32, 33, 88, 170
- contractarianism, 21
- cultural pluralism. *See* multiculturalism
- culture, 25, 57, 100, 105, 135, 136, 156, 163, 164, 182, 194, 196, 197, 198. *See also* political culture; public culture; public political culture
- Cunningham, Frank, 14, 39, 90, 92, 171, 199, 200, 201
- cycles, 69, 74, 80, 83, 90, 92, 95, 98. *See also* Condorcet cycles
- Dagger, Richard, 130
- Dahl, Robert, 170
- Dannuhauser, Werner J., 171
- Davis, Richard, 123, 125
- Dean, Howard, 100
- Delanty, Gerard, 130
- deliberation. *See* public deliberation
- deliberative democracy, 1, 4, 9, 22, 31, 35, 37, 38, 117, 118, 129, 131, 133, 138-142, 169, 172, 173, 190, 202
- DeLong, Howard, 95, 96
- demagoguery, 120, 153, 158, 159, 160, 178, 179
- DeMarco, Joseph, 41
- democracy, as an all-people affair, 21; American, 33, 72, 175; as citizens' self-rule, 2, 190, 191, 199, 200, 201, 202; constitutional. *See* constitutional democracy; as class affair, 17, 21, 142, 170, 173; classical theory, 5, 7, 132, 137, 143, 173, 188, 198; deliberative. *See* deliberative democracy;

- direct. *See* direct democracy;
 economic. *See* economic
 democracy; and education. *See*
 education and democracy; and
 equality. *See* equality; and
 fairness. *See* fairness and
 democracy; as “freedom of
 choice”, xii, 4, 133; industrial, 38,
 47; and knowledge. *See*
 knowledge and democracy;
 liberal. *See* liberal democracy; as a
 moral idea, 1, 4, 8, 9, 11, 14, 16,
 17-21, 68, 71, 75, 82, 83-85, 131,
 133, 187, 193, 194, 198. *See also*
 morality and democracy; as a
 negative conception, 85, 119, 136-
 38, 158, 171, 202; as a normative
 concept, xii, 8, 14, 16, 17-21, 39,
 65, 68, 85, 121, 131, 133, 170,
 187, 189, 196. *See also* morality
 and democracy; original meaning
 of, xi, 2, 5, 8, 11, 12, 14, 36, 98,
 121, 130, 135, 143, 158, 187, 188;
 participatory. *See* participatory
 democracy; as the political
 empowerment of the people, 2, 3,
 12; as the political empowerment
 of the citizen, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 11-14,
 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 30, 31,
 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 47, 49,
 51, 56, 64, 68, 71, 72, 73, 84, 85,
 99, 104, 106, 118, 121, 131, 134,
 142, 169, 171, 187, 188, 203; as a
 positive conception, 100, 136-38,
 203; and positive human
 development. *See* human
 development and democracy; pre-
 requisites for. *See* direct-
 deliberative *e*-democracy;
 proletarian, 133; and rationality.
See reason and democracy; as
 “right to choose”, xii, 133; as “rule
 by the people”, 8, 28, 187, 190; as
 a “value-free method” of social
 decision-making, xii, 170; and
 virtue. *See* virtue and democracy;
 and wisdom. *See* wisdom and
 democracy; workers’, 38;
 workplace, 38, 130, 145
 democracy computer, 70, 115, 168
 democratic conception of the
 individual, 21-24
 democratic conception of society, 24-
 27
 democratic divide, 103, 125, 184,
 186
 democratic legitimacy, criteria for.
See legitimacy, democratic
 Democratic Party, 2, 100, 102
 Denning, S. Lance, 47
 Dew, John R., 47
 Dewey, John, 5, 20, 39, 41, 175, 177,
 196, 198, 204
 dialogue, 118, 144, 156. *See also*
 politics as dialogue
 dictatorship, 73, 82, 95
 digital divide. *See* *e*-technologies
 Dill, David, 185
 direct-deliberative *e*-democracy, xii,
 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 131-64, 169, 170,
 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176,
 179, 180, 183, 184, 187-198,
 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204;
 constitution of, 134, 138, 146,
 151, 160, 161, 169, 170, 171,
 179, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194,
 202; cultural, legal-political,
 socio-economic, and
 technological prerequisites for,
 1, 13, 15, 27, 99-100, 104-05,
 164-66; moral-epistemic
 legitimacy of, 133, 189
 direct democracy, xii, 2, 18, 65, 87,
 105, 111, 120, 121, 123, 125, 126,
 129, 138, 145, 152, 157, 158, 159,
 160, 177, 187, 191
 direct *e*-democracy, 132. *See also* *e*-
 democracy
 direct participation, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7,
 8, 9, 11, 14, 15, 42, 51, 83, 85,

- 104, 105, 109, 113, 115, 117, 121, 131, 135, 136, 144, 152, 169, 174, 187, 191, 195, 199, 200, 203, 205
- disempowerment, of the people, 9, 138,
- doctrine of self-interest well
understood, 23, 31, 46, 180, 201, 202. *See also* interests
- Downs, Anthony, 65, 73, 90, 94
- Dugger, Ronnie, 185
- Dworkin, Ronald, 41
- ecology and democracy, 128, 197
- economic democracy, 38, 175
- economic equality, 7, 41, 142, 132, 143, 145, 146, 170
- economic opportunity divide, 103, 125, 184
- economic society, 13, 17, 25, 39, 119, 128, 129, 149, 150, 162, 163, 164, 172, 181, 182, 184, 185, 196, 197, 204. *See also* civil society; political society
- economics, the discipline of, 73, 74, 82, 92, 94, 97, 170, 174, 175
- e-democracy, xii, 1, 100-04, 131, 134, 138, 183. *See also* direct e-democracy
- education and democracy, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 38, 54, 56, 68, 105, 113, 114, 116, 118, 119, 133, 138, 140, 141, 147, 148, 149, 150, 154, 155, 156, 164, 189, 191, 194, 202. *See also* citizens
- egalitarianism, 7, 18, 132, 137, 143, 170, 172, 192, 201
- e-government, 100, 101, 103, 122
- Election Day. *See* November 2004 elections
- electronic assemblies, 159, 160. *See also* electronic townhall meetings; virtual assemblies
- electronic media, 2, 5, 51, 100, 120, 123, 170. *See also* technologies; e-technologies
- electronic townhall meetings, 109, 114, 159, 182. *See also* townhall meetings; video conferencing; virtual assemblies
- electronic voting, 102, 113, 114, 117, 121, 129, 164, 168, 169, 185, 186. *See also* electronic voting machines; voters; voting; voting outcomes
- electronic voting machines, 102, 168, 185. *See also* paper trail
- elites, 4, 89, 102, 118, 128, 135, 138, 139, 147, 150, 151, 152, 192
- elitism, 2, 3, 8, 115, 116, 119, 137, 172, 201
- Ellul, Jacques, 104, 125, 182
- Elmagarmid, Ahmed K., 123
- Elster, Jon, 40
- e-media. *See* electronic media
- ends, morally valuable, 204. *See also* values
- Engels, Fredrick, 174
- England, 129
- epistemic dimension of social decision-making, 5, 68, 86, 91, 133, 134, 169, 189, 190, 194
- equality, 7, 8, 9, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24, 25, 26, 41, 98, 111, 132, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 175, 180, 189, 190, 199, 202, 203. *See also* economic equality
- essentialism, 14, 23, 24, 43
- e-technologies, xi, 1, 2, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 113, 122, 123, 124, 125, 132, 140, 159, 164, 165, 166, 167, 183, 184, 187; access divide, 103, 124, 125, 167, 184; digital divide, 124, 125, 167, 169, 184, 186; inequitable access to, 167; skill divide, 103, 124, 125, 168, 184, 186. *See also* technologies
- ethical: community, 47, 193, 204; society, 181, 182; state, 204
- ethnicity, 127, 142, 153, 156

- Etzioni, Amitai, 130
 Europe, 158, 171, 174
 existentialism, 23, 43
 experts, 6, 102, 106, 109, 110, 128, 130, 166, 185. *See also* guardians; trustees of the people
- face-to-face interactions, 25, 26, 34, 35, 105, 112, 117, 118, 121, 158, 160
- fairness and democracy, xii, 4, 6, 26, 28, 133, 134, 151, 155, 176, 177, 180, 189, 195, 202. *See also* voting outcomes, fairness of
- Feenberg, Andrew, 182, 183
- FEFI, 6, 49-58, 62, 64-74, 81, 83, 84, 86, 87, 91, 98, 110, 113-15, 117, 118, 120, 157, 182, 188; not an interest-aggregation scheme, 54, 74, 151
- Femia, Joseph V., 42, 178
- Ferejohn, John, 90
- Feuerbach, Ludwig, Marx's Thesis VI on, 42
- Fishkin, James S., 173
- Florida, 72, 88, 102, 185
- Flower, Robert B., 130
- Franklin, Ursula, 182, 183, 184
- free markets. *See* markets
- freedom. *See* liberties
- freedom of choice and and democracy. *See* democracy
- Friedland, L. A., 82, 95, 97
- Fujimori, Alberto, 73, 92
- full expression of citizens' wills, 3, 5, 6, 7, 33, 36, 45, 49, 50, 67, 86, 110, 115, 133, 160, 188, 201, 202
- full integration of citizens' wills into social decision-making process, 6, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 49, 50, 54, 64, 67, 113, 133, 188
- fund democracy, 9, 119, 125, 172. *See also* audience democracy
- gay-lesbian marriage, analogy of, 57-63, 71, 89, 113, 178
- gender, 32, 153, 156
- general will, 31, 36, 37, 46, 47, 51, 67, 87, 88, 191, 192, 193, 200. *See also* collective wills; public wills; will of all
- Generalized Condorcet Jury Theorem, 91
- Gibbard-Satterthwaite corollary, 90, 91, 92, 97
- Gintis, Herbert, 173
- good, common (or greater), 18, 27, 30, 32, 40, 42, 44, 46, 47, 54, 56, 77, 118, 128, 135, 136, 139, 140, 156, 157, 172, 180, 193, 194, 199, 201, 202. *See also* public good
- good life, conceptions of, 26, 27, 40, 156, 161, 164, 179, 180, 195
- good society, conceptions of, 26, 27, 156, 161, 164, 179, 180, 195
- Goodin, Robert E., 91, 95
- Gore, Al, 72, 88
- Gould, Carol, 22, 24, 25, 42, 43, 44
- government: responsible., 7, 190; representative. *See* representative government
- government by the people, 7, 190
- government for the people, 190
- government of the people, 193
- Grady, Robert, C., 47
- Gramsci, Antonio, 164, 181
- Green, Judith M., 130
- Green, Leslie, 95
- Greenberg, Edward S., 47
- Grossman, Lawrence K., 123
- guardians, high council of, 111, 112; of the public interests, 6, 7, 106-113, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 125, 126, 127, 128, 131, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 146-51, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 164, 175, 176, 179, 180, 182, 189, 191, 192, 193, 200, 202. *See also* experts;

- trustees of the people; Platonic, 8, 148-49, 176
- Guinier, Lani, 87
- Gurevitch, Michael, 126
- Habermas, Jurgen, 26, 41, 44, 125, 126, 139, 141, 142, 159, 170, 172, 173, 181, 183, 193, 199, 201, 202
- Harrington, James, 199
- Hauptmann, Emily, 75, 77, 89, 92, 93, 94
- Hegel, Georg W. F., 181
- hegemony, 164, 179, 181, 182, 197, 204. *See also* ideology
- Held, David, 46, 47
- Hobbes, Thomas, 23, 177
- House of Representatives, U.S., 106, 110, 149
- house parties, 110, 124, 126. *See also* Moveon.org
- Howard, Michael, 42, 44, 47
- Howard, Rhoda, 130
- human development and
democracy, 7, 8, 16, 17, 19, 20, 40, 98, 132, 179-80, 199, 200
- human nature, 21-24, 40, 43, 44, 134, 154, 179-80, 196. *See also* human development and democracy;
Man
- human rights. *See* rights, human
- ice hockey, analogy of, 53
- idealized scheme of social decision-making, 28-36, 45, 49, 51, 88
- ideology, 155, 161, 163, 164, 171, 181, 197. *See also* hegemony
- Ihde, Don, 183
- independence of irrelevant alternatives: Arrow's Impossibility Theorem, 78
- individual: as a citizen. *See* citizens;
as developer of her potentials. *See* human development and democracy; Man; ontological primacy of, 22, 42
- individualism, 14, 15, 21, 39, 42, 135, 140, 173, 197, 203;
bourgeois, 173; liberal, 21, 42;
hyper-, 197
- individualizing sovereignty. *See* sovereignty individuated
- indivisibility of sovereignty in
Rousseau, 9, 15, 39
- industrial democracy. *See* democracy
- information technologies. *See* media;
electronic media; *e*-technologies;
technologies
- interest-aggregation, 54, 74, 151
- interests: common, 16, 22, 37, 129, 152; general, 42, 50, 106, 110, 112, 119, 128, 149; generalizable, 37, 39, 47, 194; general-public-, 50, 51, 86, 114, 172; particular-public-, 50, 51, 86, 114; private, 16, 22, 24, 31, 34, 35, 42, 44, 46, 50, 51, 74, 86, 114, 115, 140, 150, 154, 172, 180, 194, 201; public, 6, 24, 27, 32, 34, 44, 46, 54, 55, 90, 106, 112, 121, 138, 150, 160, 162, 189, 194, 202; self-, 22, 23, 31, 46, 56, 97, 112, 127, 135, 139, 142, 151, 180, 201, 202, 203; special, 112, 119, 156, 157, 176. *See also* doctrine of self-interest well understood
- Internet, 2, 6, 88, 100, 101, 102, 103, 110, 117, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 159, 163, 167, 168, 182, 185. *See also* voting
- Jacobs, Lesley, 40, 174
- Jaggar, Allison M., 177, 178
- justice, 17, 21, 26, 27, 40, 41, 42, 44, 142, 144, 145, 174, 175, 195, 199, 203, 204
- Kant, Immanuel, 16, 17, 21, 23, 34, 40, 41, 46, 201
- Kautsky, Karl, 42

- Kautz, Steven, 130
 Kegely, Jacquelyn A. K., 130
 Kerry, John, 122
 Knei-Paz, Baruch, 123
 knowledge and democracy, 7, 8, 64, 106, 126-27, 137, 148, 149, 175, 176, 191, 192. *See also* reason and democracy; wisdom and democracy
 Krimerman, Len, 47
 Kucinich, Dennis, 185, 186
 Kymlicka, Will, 45, 178
- Lenin, V. I., 21
 Leninism, 42
 legislating laws, 4, 12, 13, 16, 21, 34, 21, 34, 38, 54, 128, 131, 133, 194
 legitimacy, democratic, xiii, 4, 29, 37, 45, 51, 52, 68, 133, 169, 188, 189, 191
 lesser evil, voting for. *See* voting
 Levine, Andrew, 39, 42, 47, 87, 94, 128, 178, 201
 liberal: constitution, 8; education, 26; society, 198; state, 129
 liberal democracy, xi, 3, 4, 5, 7, 12, 15, 21, 23, 31, 36, 44, 54, 64, 66, 67, 73, 89, 103, 123, 124, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 149, 151, 166, 169, 171, 173, 187, 188, 189, 190, 196, 197, 203
 liberal-democratic: constitution, 105, 191; proceduralism, 169, 170, 189, 190; society, 1, 180, 195, 196; state, 1, 125, 129, 172, 181, 204
 liberal-democratic conception of democracy, xii, 1, 3, 5, 8, 9, 12, 14, 37, 39, 131, 133, 134, 138, 140, 143, 151, 169, 184, 187-198, 200, 201, 202
- liberalism, 21, 23, 40, 41, 134, 135, 136, 139, 153, 161, 195, 196; classical, 18, 23
 liberties: negative, 10, 18, 20, 44, 134-37, 161, 171, 191-94, 199; positive, 44, 136-38, 161, 171, 175, 190-94, 199, 201, 203
 Lichtenberger, J., 126
 Lichterman, Paul, 130
 Lindenfeld, Frank, 47
 Lindsay, Peter, 43
 Lipset, Seymour Martin, 171
 List, Christian, 91, 95
 Locke, John, 39
- Machiavelli, Niccolo, 177, 199
 Mackie, Gerry, 80, 91, 95
 Macpherson, C. B., xii, 5, 9, 17, 21, 23, 24, 25, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 92, 94, 129, 137, 142, 154, 170, 171, 196, 199, 201, 203
 macro levels, democracy at, 3, 5, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 49, 54, 104, 105, 106, 117, 121, 122, 140, 141, 142, 145, 158, 159, 160, 172, 174, 184, 188, 198. *See also* meso levels; micro levels
 macro principle of the political sovereignty of the citizen, 3, 13-19, 39
 Madison, James, 129
 major issues, 6, 7, 10, 13, 29, 105, 107, 109, 113, 116, 117, 119, 126, 127, 129, 150, 151, 157, 169, 177, 188, 190
 majoritarianism, 157
 majority, 13, 41, 51, 52, 60, 61, 65, 66, 67, 68, 71, 72, 87, 98, 105, 109, 114, 120, 129, 130, 170, 177, 178, 185, 193, 197, 202. *See also* tyranny
 Man: an ethical or developmental conception of, 10, 17, 23, 24, 40, 43, 179-80, 181, 196, 197, 199,

- 203, 204; an integrated conception of, 21-24; a possessive and self-seeking conception of, 23, 42, 92, 196, 203; as homo economicus, 92, 196. *See also* human development and democracy; human nature
- Manin, Bernard, 128
- manipulation of political process and voting outcomes, 35, 55, 62, 63, 66, 67, 73, 96, 102, 109, 114, 148, 176, 192
- Marcuse, Herbert, 182
- market forces, 17, 176
- market society, 43, 176, 197
- markets, 9, 17, 32, 39, 43, 75, 82, 92, 94, 110, 112, 123, 149, 150, 163, 176, 184, 196, 197, 198, 204
- Marx, Karl, 5, 21, 40, 42, 92, 154, 174, 181, 183, 196, 198, 204
- Marxism, 22, 40, 42, 173, 175; Classical, 42; Soviet, 42
- Massachusetts, 41, 126
- material equality. *See* economic equality
- materialism of life, 14, 112, 160, 171, 196, 197
- mathematics, 71, 73, 76, 77, 82, 85, 91, 93, 107, 176, 189
- McCullagh, Karen, 123
- McKelvey-Schofield corollary, 90
- McLean, Iain, 65, 76, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 120, 128, 129, 177, 178
- media, 6, 27, 88, 89, 99, 100, 101, 102, 109, 110, 114, 116, 124, 126, 145, 146, 159, 162, 163, 164, 181, 182, 184, 185, 187. *See also* electronic media
- Melzer, Arthur M., 201
- meso levels, democracy at, 54, 105, 117, 140, 141, 142, 145, 174. *See also* macro levels; micro levels
- methodological atomic individualism, 14, 21, 39
- methodological individualism, 39
- Michigan, 2
- micro levels, democracy at, 3, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25, 27, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 44, 49, 54, 105, 112, 117, 121, 140, 141, 142, 145, 173, 174, 184, 198. *See also* macro levels; meso levels
- micro principle of the social autonomy of the individual, 3, 13, 16-19, 37, 38, 39, 44, 173
- Mill, John Stuart, 5, 20, 40, 41, 42, 126, 128, 177, 196
- Miller, David, 153, 177
- minor issues, 6, 19, 105, 107, 108, 109, 116, 119, 150, 177
- minorities: opinion, 52, 87, 110, 120; racial, 87; tyranny of, 120
- Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de
Secondat, 39
- morality and democracy, 7, 8, 106, 112, 126-27, 137, 148, 155, 175, 176, 191, 192. *See also* democracy
- Morera, Esteve, 181
- Morris, Dick, 123, 124
- Mossberger, Karen, 125, 184, 186
- Mouffe, Chantal, 204
- Moveon.org, 124
- Mueller, Dennis, 92
- multiculturalism, 155, 156, 177, 178
- Multiculturalism Policy of Canada, 178
- NAACP, 142, 156
- Nader, Ralph, 88
- nation, 2, 3, 5, 10, 12, 16, 30, 38, 50, 100, 105, 107, 110-16, 121, 122, 126, 130, 156, 158, 178, 185, 188
- nation-state, modern, 1, 2, 5, 65, 99, 152, 158, 159, 187, 190, 199, 200
- Nedelsky, Jennifer, 175
- Neidleman, Jason A., 203
- Nevada, 185
- New England states, 41
- Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm, 43, 137, 171, 172

- Nino, Carlos Santiago, 140, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175
- Non-dictatorship: Arrow's Impossibility Theorem, 79
- North Carolina, 185
- November 2004 elections, 100, 102, 122, 168, 185
- NOW, 142, 156
- Ohio, November 2004 elections, 185
- ongoing and continuous participation in democratic process, xiii, 3, 4, 7, 13, 54, 132, 133, 145, 156, 188, 189, 190
- online, democracy, 2, 6, 100, 101, 106, 110, 122, 125, 126, 159, 167, 184. *See also* voting
- ontology, 22, 42, 43, 44, 55, 71, 90, 183
- ordinary citizens. *See* citizens
- ordinary people. *See* citizens
- overlapping consensus, 179
- Pagano, Ugo, 47
- paper trail, 168, 185. *See also* electronic voting machines
- paradox of liberty, 194
- paradox of voting, 64
- participatory democracy, 4, 5, 9, 12, 20, 39, 41, 116, 117, 121, 133, 136, 137, 138-42, 153, 170, 199
- Pateman, Carole, 9, 40, 41, 47, 92, 117
- Peffer, R. G., 42, 44
- people. *See* citizens
- perfectionism. *See* state
- Peron, Juan Domingo, 73, 92
- Perot, Ross, 120
- personal autonomy, 34, 170, 204. *See also* autonomy; social autonomy
- Peru, 73
- Pettit, Philip, 46, 92, 93, 199, 200
- philosophy, 12, 104, 127, 165, 175, 179, 180, 182, 183, 193; political, 12, 39, 104, 170, 191
- philosophy of technology, 165, 183
- Phoenix at Your Fingertip, 184
- PINs, 6, 110, 167, 169
- Plato, 8, 115, 116, 131, 148, 155, 171, 176, 177, 191, 192, 195, 200, 201
- Platonic guardians. *See* guardians, Platonic
- pluralism, 13, 142, 155, 156, 177, 195. *See also* reasonable pluralism
- Polanyi, Karl, 92
- political culture, 8, 26, 72, 89, 92, 104, 115, 125, 149, 151, 160, 162, 176, 178, 192, 195, 203. *See also* culture; public culture; public political culture
- political empowerment of the citizen. *See* democracy
- political empowerment of the people. *See* democracy
- political-legal structures, 13, 201
- political philosophy. *See* philosophy
- political society, 3, 13, 39, 123, 149, 162, 163, 181. *See also* civil society; economic society; state
- political sovereignty of the citizen, 3, 13-19, 32, 33, 34, 36, 39. *See also* sovereignty
- politics as dialogue, 56, 141. *See also* dialogue
- politics, an idealized conception of, 40
- Popper, Karl, 149, 176
- post-materialist conception of life, 197
- pragmatism, 146, 200
- preferences and social decision-making, 22, 26, 30, 31, 32, 33, 45, 54, 59, 64, 65, 66, 74, 75, 76, 79, 81, 82, 83, 88, 90, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 114, 130, 140, 151, 170, 189. *See also* wills; collective wills; public wills

- private wills, 31, 32, 35, 37, 49, 55, 57, 74, 139. *See also* wills;
collective wills; private wills
- proceduralism, 5, 85, 133, 169, 170, 189, 190
- proletarian democracy. *See*
democracy
- property relations, 38, 126, 144, 173, 174
- property rights, 17, 111, 126, 146, 173, 183
- protest option, 10, 51, 63, 64, 69, 87, 92, 109, 114, 126, 147
- pseudocommunities, 166. *See also*
community
- public choice theory, 92
- public culture, 27, 201. *See also*
culture; political culture; public
political culture
- public deliberation, xii, 2, 5, 8, 9, 27, 29, 33, 38, 45, 47, 54, 56, 64, 68, 98, 105, 111, 116-18, 125, 133, 136, 139, 140, 141, 147, 151, 154, 155, 161, 164, 170, 172, 179, 189, 190, 191, 194
- public good, 31, 44, 92, 164, 196. *See also* good, common (or greater)
- public justification, 72, 190
- public opinion, 38, 45, 66, 101, 141
- public policy-making, 1, 4, 7, 8, 13, 16, 17, 21, 28, 30, 39, 57, 84, 100, 109, 133, 136, 148, 149, 157, 188, 190, 191
- public political culture, 13, 62, 63, 72, 89, 134, 145, 151, 157, 160, 161, 162, 166, 170, 191, 192, 195. *See also* culture; political culture; public culture
- public reason, 9, 180, 195
- public wills, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 37, 38, 45, 54, 55, 56, 57, 61, 66, 68, 58, 71, 72, 90, 127, 139, 148; as reasoned and morally-considered judgements, 30, 37, 54, 68, 91, 98, 106, 157, 172; versus
personal preferences, 22, 26, 30, 31, 32, 33, 45, 54, 66, 90. *See also*
collective wills; private wills;
public wills; preferences and
social decision-making; wills
- Putnam, Hilary, 20, 41, 175
- Putnam, Robert D., 129, 176, 181
- Qube, 129
- Quebec, Canada, 178
- race, 32, 127, 142, 153, 156
- racism, 178
- rational choice theory, 93, 97
- rationality, 22, 23, 30, 53, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 96, 97, 139, 182, 196. *See also* reason and
democracy
- Rawls, John, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 87, 89, 104, 125, 134, 170, 174, 179, 180, 195, 199, 201, 203
- Raz, Joseph, 46, 204
- Realistic Democratic Utopia, xii, 4, 6, 7, 99, 104-21, 125, 127, 128, 129, 131, 144, 148, 149, 156, 159, 169, 179, 182, 183, 185, 188; constitution of, 111, 112, 116, 118, 120, 126, 129.
- reason and democracy, 8, 106, 112, 126, 127, 137, 148, 155, 175, 176, 191, 192. *See also* knowledge and
democracy; wisdom and
democracy
- reasonable pluralism, 180, 195. *See also* pluralism
- reciprocity, 24, 25, 129, 163, 166
- religion, 39, 55, 57, 58, 60, 61, 156, 180, 201, 202, 203
- religious associations, 27, 110, 142, 162, 180
- representatives, 3, 4, 6, 7, 28, 33, 54, 88, 101; in direct-deliberative *e*-democracy, 132, 138, 139, 140, 147, 149, 150, 159, 160, 161, 164,

- 173, 176, 179, 188, 200;
 independent-virtual, 33, 132, 138,
 140, 149; in Realistic Democratic
 Utopia, 106-19, 123, 125, 127,
 128, 129
 representative democracy, 4, 54,
 66, 85, 87, 101, 106, 123, 125,
 136, 147, 150, 151, 153
 representative government, xi, 8,
 37, 119, 125, 138, 151, 172, 173,
 184, 190, 200
 republicanism, 161, 180, 190, 191,
 194, 199, 201, 202; civic, 16, 190,
 199; classical, 194, 199, 201, 202;
 neo-Roman, 199
 Rheingold, Howard, 9, 123
 Richmond, Samuel, 41
 right to choose: and democracy.
See democracy
 rights, 4, 17, 18, 20, 21-28, 34-37, 41,
 42, 44, 87, 106, 111, 120, 126,
 129, 133, 134, 139, 146, 161, 169,
 170, 173, 178, 183, 189, 190, 191,
 192, 193, 194, 199, 201, 203. *See*
also property rights
 rights, human, 26, 130, 193, 194
 Riker, William H., 64, 65, 67, 68, 71,
 73, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, 89, 90, 91,
 92, 94, 95, 98, 171
 Risse, Mathias, 91
 Rochlin, Gene I., 124
 Roemer, John, 173, 174
 Rogers, Joel, 142, 173, 174
 Rome, 199
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, xi, 3, 4, 5, 9,
 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 31, 37, 39, 41,
 47, 51, 66, 67, 87, 88, 117, 128,
 131, 155, 158, 159, 170, 191, 192,
 195, 200, 201, 202, 203
 Rowthorn, Robert, 47
 Rubin, Aviel D., 185

 Sandel, Michael, 180, 193, 199, 201
 Sarri, Donald G., 91, 97
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 23, 43

 Saward, Michael, 129
 Schickler, Eric, 123
 Schumpeter, Joseph A., 90, 177, 198
 Schwartz, David B., 130
 science, 20, 74, 140, 154
 Sclove, Richard E., 183
 Selznick, Philip, 130
 Sen, Amartya K., 82, 93, 94, 96, 97
 Senate, U.S., 106, 110, 149
 Shapiro, I., 130
 Skinner, Quentin, 194, 199, 200, 202,
 203
 Slaton, Christa Daryl, 123
 Slouka, Mark, 124
 social autonomy of the individual, 3,
 5, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24,
 25, 26, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39,
 44, 46, 49, 54, 173, 174, 187. *See*
also autonomy; personal
 autonomy
 social capital, xii, 119, 129, 149, 163,
 176
 social choice theory, 64, 74, 75, 82,
 84, 85, 89, 90, 93
 social justice. *See* justice
 socialism, 14, 18, 47, 173. *See also*
 voucher socialism
 society as a fair system of
 cooperation, 26, 43, 195
 Socrates, 176
 sovereignty, xi, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12,
 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24,
 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34,
 35, 36, 37, 39, 45, 49, 54, 85, 87,
 88, 99, 104, 105, 106, 113, 117,
 132, 133, 143, 144, 149, 161, 170,
 187, 188, 190, 191, 192, 193, 198,
 200, 201, 203. *See also*
 sovereignty, individuated
 sovereignty, individuated, xi-xii, 3,
 14-15, 28, 29, 30-37, 49, 54,
 117, 193. *See also* sovereignty;
 collective will-formation
 spirituality, 179, 197, 198

- state, 2, 8, 12, 13, 15, 16, 19, 25, 33, 36, 38, 39, 45, 46, 87, 88, 105, 111, 117, 122, 149, 162, 163, 164, 181, 185, 187, 191, 192, 196, 198; ethical conception of, 204; moral neutrality of, 204; perfectionist conception of, 203, 204. *See also* political society
- substantive atomic individualism, 39. *See also* methodological individualism
- Sugden, Robert, 96, 97
- summation of cardinal utilities method. *See* Bentham Method
- Sunstein, Cass R., 32, 46, 88, 92, 123, 125
- Supreme Court, 112
- talk shops, local, 6, 10, 110, 162
- Tangian, 94, 95, 97
- Taylor, Allison, 122
- technologies, xi, 1, 2, 4, 6, 13, 15, 27, 30, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 111, 113, 116, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 129, 132, 134, 140, 158, 159, 164, 165, 166, 167, 169, 178, 179, 182, 183, 184, 187, 189, 201. *See also* e-technologies; philosophy of technology
- Thoreau, Henry David, 183
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 20, 23, 31, 41, 43, 46, 171, 180, 194, 195, 201, 202, 203
- townhall meetings, 109, 114, 158, 159, 162, 182. *See also* electronic townhall meetings; virtual assemblies
- Trachtenberg, Zev M., 81, 97
- transitivity property, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 93, 95, 96, 97
- trustees of the people, 6, 106, 109, 110, 128. *See also* experts; guardians
- Tubbs Jones, Stephanie, 122
- tyranny: of majority, 13, 120, 178; of minority, 120
- Universal domain, Arrow's Impossibility Theorem, 78
- universal principles, 161
- United States, xi, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 23, 25, 26, 31, 33, 36, 41, 43, 46, 47, 54, 56, 57, 59, 63, 64, 72, 88, 89, 92, 93, 99, 102, 104, 105, 106, 118, 120, 123, 124, 127, 129, 130, 132, 134, 136, 142, 145, 146, 149, 153, 155, 156, 163, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 175, 178, 180, 182, 183, 186, 187, 188, 189, 195, 202, 203
- Urbinati, Nadia, 171
- utilitarianism, 76, 97, 170
- utopianism, 104. *See also* Realistic Democratic Utopia
- values: objective, 40; universal, 40, 161, 179-80. *See also* ends, morally valuable; civic virtues and values
- Ventura, Jesse, 122
- veto vote, 10, 51, 64, 109, 114
- video conferencing, 109, 114, 121, 158, 159. *See also* electronic townhall meetings
- virtual assemblies, 159. *See also* electronic townhall meetings
- virtue and democracy, 8, 112, 126-27, 137, 155, 175, 176, 191, 192. *See also* civic virtues and values
- voters: competent, 55, 56; knowledgeable, 54, 56. *See also* voting
- voting: ideological, 55, 57, 58, 60, 61, 118, 120, 157, 181; interactive, 69; Internet, 2, 6, 88, 100, 101, 102, 103, 106, 110, 117, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 159, 163, 167, 168, 182, 184, 185; irresponsible, 55, 57, 58, 60, 157; for lesser evil, 59, 88; monosyllabic, 7, 31, 46, 110,

- 164; practical- realistic, 61, 62, 69, 71; paradox of, 64; responsible, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63; strategic, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 63, 65, 67, 71, 73, 88, 91. *See also* voters; electronic voting; voting outcomes
- voting outcomes: accuracy of, 28, 29, 37, 47, 50, 52, 55, 58, 64, 67, 68, 71, 72, 82, 83, 84, 85, 88, 91, 102, 103, 133, 140, 168, 189; fairness of, 28, 29, 37, 64-69, 71-78, 80-85, 87, 88, 91, 94, 133, 134, 140, 189, 202; manipulation of. *See* manipulation of political process and voting outcomes; moral-epistemic legitimacy of, 133, 189; “meaningfulness” of, 64, 66-68, 74, 84, 85; quality of, 146-51. *See also* FEFI
- voucher socialism, 173, 174. *See also* socialism
- Wainwright, Hilary, 130
- Waldron, Jeremy, 41
- weak Pareto condition: Arrow’s Impossibility Theorem, 78
- Weale, Albert, 46, 87
- Wehner, Josef, 124
- Wilde, Oscar, 128, 178
- Wilhelm, Anthony G., 123, 184
- will of all, 31, 51, 87. *See also* general will; collective wills; public wills
- wills: a technical definition of, 9; collective. *See* collective wills; private. *See* private wills; public. *See* public wills. *See also* collective will-formation
- Winner, Langdon, 183
- wisdom and democracy, 8, 20, 96, 106, 126-27, 137, 148, 149, 175, 176, 191, 191, 192, 201. *See also* knowledge and democracy; reason and democracy
- Wolfensberger, Donald R., 123, 125
- Wolff, Robert Paul, 87, 121, 129
- Wolin, Sheldon, 176
- women, 59, 117, 128, 149, 154
- Wood, Allen, 40
- Wood, Donald N., 124, 183, 184
- workers’ democracy. *See* democracy
- workers’ self-management, 38
- workplace, 3, 6, 9, 12, 13, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 49, 110, 112, 121, 122, 130, 145, 162, 163, 164, 173, 183
- workplace democracy. *See* democracy
- Yankelovich, Daniel, 45, 46
- Young, Iris Marion, 127, 142, 173, 178